Contents

Physical Recreation Participation of Females and Males During the Adult Life Cycle
Margot B. Unkel 1

The Relationships Between Barriers to Leisure Enjoyment and Family Stages
Peter A. Witt and Thomas L. Goodale 29

Notes on the Stability of the Factor Structure of Leisure Meanings
Alan R. Graefe, Robert B. Ditton, Joseph W. Roggenbuck and Richard Schreyer 51

The Attitudes of Recreation and Park Administrators Toward Public Involvement
John L. Crompton, Charles W. Lamb and Patrick Schul .. 67

Book Reviews 77

Publications Received 95

Race, Residence, and Leisure Style: Some Policy Implications
Patricia Klobus Edwards 95

The Experience of Leisure
William Harper 113

A Leisure Demand Projection Model
Jih-Min Yu 127

The Relationship Between Decisional Participation and Commitment to the Organization, Community, and Profession Among Municipal Recreation Administrators
George S. Nogradi and Stuart A. Koch 143

Play, Pleasure, and Pain: The Reduction of Anxiety Through Play
L. A. Barnett and B. Storm 161

The Familiarity–Preference Component of On-Site Recreational Experiences
William E. Hammitt 177

Acknowledgment and Manuscript Status 195

The Human Ecology of Parks
Gary E. Machlis, Donald R. Field and Fred L. Campbell . 195

The Ecology of Metaphor—Spacing Regularities for Humans and Other Primates in Urban and Wildland Habitats
William R. Burch, Jr. 213

Density as an Incomplete Cause of Crowding in a Park Setting
James D. Absher and Robert G. Lee 231

Closing the Gates: A Study of Backcountry Use-Limitation at Mount McKinley National Park
Gordon Bultena, Donald R. Field, Peter Womble, and Don Albrecht 249

Applied and Basic Social Research: A Difference in Social Context
Darryll Johnson and Donald R. Field 269

Research, Politics, and Resource Management Decisions: A Case Study of River Research in Grand Canyon
Bo Shelby 281

Freedom versus Control: A Study of Backpackers' Preferences for Wilderness Management
Gordon Bultena, Don Albrecht, and Peter Womble 297

The Effect of Use Limits on Backcountry Visitation Trends in Yosemite National Park
Jan W. Van Wagtendonk 311

Nontraditional Uses of the National Parks
Robert G. White and Richard Schreyer 325

Off-Road Vehicles in National Park Areas: Some Information Needs
Stephen F. McCool 343

Law Enforcement in the National Park System: Perceptions and Practices
M. Peter Philley and Stephen F. McCool 355

Off-Road Vehicles and Public Opinion in the California Desert
John L. Heywood 373

Book Reviews 389

Who Hates Whom in the Great Outdoors: The Impact of Recreational Specialization and Technologies of Play
Bill Devall and Joseph Harry 399

Perceived Crowding and Attitudes Toward Limiting Use in Backcountry Recreation Areas
Patrick C. West 419

Privacy and Camping: Closeness to the Self vs. Closeness to Others
Ben W. Twight, Kenneth L. Smith, and Gordon H. Wissinger 427

Process, Goal and Social Interaction Differences in Recreation: What Makes an Activity Substitutable
Robert Baumgartner and Thomas A. Heberlein 443

The Importance of Urban Milieu in Predicting Recreation Participation: The Case of Day Hiking
Daniel R. Fesenmaier, Michael F. Goodchild, and Stanley R. Lieber 459

Leisure and Work Ethics and Locus Control
Douglas A. Kleiber and Rick Crandall 477

Book Reviews 487

Acknowledgments and Manuscript Status 503